

NB: Offered every other year. Fulfills academic core natural science requirements.

Cross-listed: GEOG 321.

Prerequisite(s): 6 sem. hrs. of Geography including one of GEOG 121, 131; 220; or GEOL 109; 220; or instructor's consent. (3-3 or 0-0)

GEOL 320 Geomorphology (3 sem. hrs.)

The scientific examination of the physical processes which shape landform development, structure and dynamics. Topics include weathering, slope systems, fluvial and coastal environments, and glacial and periglacial systems. Special emphasis is placed on deciphering past events from current landscape structures. Field trips and field studies are required. *NB:* Offered every other year. Fulfills academic core natural science requirements.

Cross-listed: GEOG 320.

Prerequisite(s): 6 sem. hrs. of Geography including GEOG 121, 131; 220; or GEOL 109; 220, or instructor's consent. (3-2 or 0-0)

For further course listings, see **Au Sable Institute of Environmental Studies listings (under Environmental Studies heading)**.

GERMAN

GERM 101, 102 Introduction to German (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

An introduction to German for those with no previous knowledge of the language. Course includes intensive practice in both spoken and written German, as well as cultural content. Integrated laboratory program.

Prerequisite(s): None for GERM 101; GERM 101 is a prerequisite for 102. (3-1; 3-1)

GERM 113, 114 German Conversation (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

As a continuation of German 102, the focus is on oral communication. Cultural and social concerns of contemporary Germany, Austria, and Switzerland are discussed. Each week includes a comprehensive grammar review. Field trips to German churches, restaurants, and theatre productions are undertaken whenever possible.

NB: Not offered every year. See Department chair.

Prerequisite(s): GERM 102 or instructor's consent. (3-1; 3-1)

GERM 201, 202 Intermediate German (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

An intermediate language course designed to develop the student's fluency in reading, writing, speaking, and listening comprehension. Grammar and composition are systematically reviewed, and students are introduced to German literature and culture through short fiction, as well as excerpts from documents and articles.

NB: Not offered every year. See Department chair.

Prerequisite(s): GERM 101, 102 or equivalent. (3-1; 3-1)

GREEK

GREE 235, 236 Elementary New Testament Greek (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

This basic introduction to Koine Greek is designed to prepare the student for reading the Greek New Testament, including a reading of the Johannine epistles.

Cross-listed: RELS 235, 236.

Prerequisite(s): None for 235; GREE 235 is a prerequisite for 236. (3-0; 3-0)

GREE 331, 332 Readings in the Greek New Testament (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

A reading of selected texts from the Greek New Testament, including a study of syntax and an introduction to exegetical methodology.

Cross-listed: RELS 331, 332.

Prerequisite(s): GREE 235, 236; or RELS 235, 236. GREE 331 is a prerequisite for 332. (3-0; 3-0)

HEBREW

HEBR 245, 246 Elementary Biblical Hebrew and Exegesis (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

An introduction to the grammar and vocabulary of biblical Hebrew, designed to prepare the student for serious reading and study of the Hebrew Bible.

NB: Formerly HEBR 335, 336.

Cross-listed: RELS 245, 246.

Prerequisite(s): None for 245; HEBR 245 is a prerequisite for 246. (3-0; 3-0)

HEBR 337, 338 Readings in the Hebrew Bible (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

A reading of selected texts from the Hebrew Bible, including a study of Hebrew syntax and an introduction to exegetical methodology.

NB: Formerly HEBR 431, 432.

Cross-listed: RELS 337, 338.

Prerequisite(s): HEBR 245, 246; or RELS 245, 246.

HEBR 337 is a prerequisite for 338. (3-0; 3-0)

HISTORY

HIST 107, 108 World History (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

An overview of the world's major civilizations including Europe, Asia, Africa, India, and Latin America. The spreading European influence on the world with a sampling of the historical experience of various cultural areas of the globe. HIST 107 examines world civilizations to 1750; HIST 108 covers world civilizations from 1750 to 1945.

Prerequisite(s): None. (2-1; 2-1)

HIST 109 World History Since 1945 (3 sem. hrs.)

An overview of the world's major civilizations since the last year of World War II, a period of profound global transformation marked by the Cold War, the escalation of intra-state conflicts in the wake of the end of the Cold War, and evolving ideas of human security.

Prerequisite(s): None. (3-0; 3-0)

HIST 111, 112 History of Western Civilization (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

A survey of Western civilization beginning with ancient Greece and ending with its modern expression in the Western world. The development and decline of democracies; relationships between the poor and the wealthy, between men and women; changes in the nature of the family; the resolution of social tensions and conflict. HIST 111 considers the ancient to early modern period; HIST 112 explores early modern to contemporary western society.

Prerequisite(s): None. (2-1; 2-1)

HIST 135, 136 History of Canada (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

The political, economic, and social aspects of Canada's development from the geologic time to the 20th century. HIST 135 examines the First Nations, French, and British eras up to the time of Confederation. HIST 136 traces the development of Canada since 1867.

Prerequisite(s): None. (2-1; 2-1)

HIST 231 History of Nursing (3 sem. hrs.)

This course examines the development of Canadian nursing over the past four centuries, with an emphasis on the 20th century. Based on an understanding of nursing as rooted in a Christian ethos of caring for strangers, this course critically explores the ways in which religion, politics, gender, race, economics, technology, culture, war, and epidemics have influenced the development of nursing both nationally and globally.

Cross-listed: NURS 231

Prerequisite(s): None (3-0; 3-0)

HIST 251, 252 History of the United States of America (3, 3 sem. hrs.)

An introduction to the social, cultural, political, and economic development of the United States from the