

The School prepares prospective teachers and educational leaders to serve in schools that reflect today's pluralistic and multicultural society. The concept of pedagogy that underlies the School's programs goes beyond a "how to" emphasis. It is based on an ethic and ethos that emphasizes responsibility for the overall well-being and growth of all students under the care of teachers, no matter what their background, characteristics, or aptitudes. The School intends students and graduates to have a positive impact on students and schools as they undertake teaching and leadership responsibilities.

- *Servant leadership as a way of life:* The School helps preservice teachers and educational leaders to motivate their students and colleagues to accomplish tasks with competence, creativity, and integrity. The School encourages them to be servant leaders who invest in the lives of others for the benefit of the common good.
- *Growing as disciples in community:* The School provides a context in which its students can grow in service to Jesus Christ and model a Christian way of life as they interact with others.
- *Striving for excellence:* The School sets high academic, personal, and professional standards—standards that are acknowledged as worthy of pursuit by the educational community. It seeks an excellence that glorifies and pleases God, promoting that which is true, noble, authentic, compelling, and gracious (Philippians 4:8).

Successful teaching and educational leadership require a broad liberal education, professional expertise, and personal integrity and trustworthiness. The School of Education requires preservice teachers to take Trinity Western's liberal arts core and to gain a concentrated knowledge of one or two subject areas. Preservice teachers gain an understanding of learning, teaching, curriculum planning, and philosophical and social issues in education. They also develop their abilities in teacher-learner interaction, classroom decision-making and problem solving, and student assessment that strives to improve learning. All this takes place within the contours of a distinctly Christian worldview.

Programs

The School of Education offers the following programs:

- A five-year concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. program for grades K-7 leading to a Professional Teaching Certificate issued by the British Columbia College of Teachers.
- The first four years of a concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. program for teachers wanting to become secondary subject specialists.
- A two-year post-degree B.Ed. program for grades K-7 leading to a Professional Teaching Certificate by the British Columbia College of Teachers.
- The education stream of a 36-sem. hr. M.A. in Leadership, a degree for practitioners in education, with on-campus summer courses and on-line courses from September to May.

B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. Program (Grades K-7)

Beginning in their second year, students in the Concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. Program (K-7) take both liberal arts and professional education courses. During their first four years students complete core requirements, subject specializations, 24 sem. hrs. of specified foundational professional education courses, and a minimum of 2 sem. hrs. of initial classroom experiences. At the end of the fourth year students obtain a B.A. or B.Sc. degree, depending on their area(s) of specialization.

The fifth year is a professional certification year from September to June. During this final year students extend and implement their knowledge and skills in seminars and in two lengthy classroom practica under the guidance of master teachers as well as professors. During May and June of this year, students complete 8 sem. hrs. of course work in curriculum and pedagogy courses in particular subject areas. Upon the successful completion of the Professional Year, students also receive a B.Ed. degree.

Graduation Requirements

(See the Academic Information section for general graduation requirements, including core requirements)

	Sem. hrs.
Academic specializations(s) in one or two teachable subject(s)*	42 - 60
EDUC 200, 203, 211, 310, 365, 400, 421, 455, 302, 303	26
EDUC 451/452/453 (Professional Year; this year must be taken on a full-time basis)	30
EDUC 456, 457, 458, and either 459 or 460 (May and June of the Professional Year)	8
ENGL 103, 104	6
Fine arts	3
GEOG 230 (or 332 for GEOG specialists)	3
HIST 235 or 236	3
Human Kinetics (incl. HKIN 190 or 191)	4
IDIS 102 and 400 or approved alternative	4
Physical science with a lab component (NOT anatomy and physiology)	3
Mathematics (190 recommended)	3
Philosophy (210 recommended)	3
PSYC 105 or 106	3
RELS 101; 102; one Bible content course; and a Christianity and Intercultural Studies course	12
UNIV 101	1
Electives and additional specialization**	0 - 12
Total (min.)	162

For the K-7 program students must complete a major or two minors in two teachable subject areas. The total number of senior level credits (courses usually numbered 300 or above) in these areas of specialization must be at least 30 sem. hrs. Students may specialize with a major in biology, chemistry, English, geography, history, mathematics, or music. Students may specialize with two minors from the foregoing teachable subjects as well as from applied linguistics, art, drama, computer science, economics*, French, human kinetics, philosophy*, physical education*, physics, political science*, psychology*, and sociology*. Only 12 sem. hrs. of senior level course work will be applied to the required 30 sem. hrs. for specializations with an asterisk. Students may also take an interdisciplinary concentration in social studies or Canadian studies (see the descriptions elsewhere in this Calendar). Except for persons wanting to become specialists in areas such

as music or French, students should note that they will be more flexible for future employment with two specializations rather than one. Students interested in teaching middle school or who also want to leave the option open to teach at the secondary level should follow the guidelines for specialization in the secondary section.

**The number of electives that students can take depends on the requirements of their subject specialization(s). To complete the concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. degree program in five years, students must choose their areas of specialization early and plan their courses prudently.

Students will normally graduate with a B.A. or B.Sc. degree prior to entering the Professional Year of the B.Ed. program.

Concurrent B.A./ B.Ed. or B.Sc./ B.Ed. Program (Secondary)

Beginning in their second year, students in the Concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. Program (Secondary) take both liberal arts and professional education courses. During their first four years students complete core requirements, subject specializations, and 30 sem. hrs. of foundational professional education courses, including a minimum of 2 sem. hrs. of initial classroom experiences. At the end of the fourth year students obtain a B.A. or B.Sc. degree, depending on their area(s) of specialization.

Trinity Western University currently offers only the first four years of the concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. program for students who want to become secondary school teachers. Such students apply for the fifth year program at, for instance, Simon Fraser University. At the end of their fourth year they graduate from TWU with a B.A. or a B.Sc. degree. Once they successfully complete the teacher certification year at Simon Fraser University (or an equivalent program of at least 44 sem. hrs. that leads to government certification in the jurisdiction in which it is taken), they may transfer this fifth year back into TWU and also receive TWU's B.Ed. degree.

Graduation Requirements

(See the Academic Information section for general graduation requirements, including core requirements.)

	Sem. hrs.
Academic specializations(s) in one or two teachable subject(s)*	42 - 60
EDUC 200, 203, 211, 302, 303, 310, 365, 400, 421, 465, and 4 more sem. hrs. of education courses	30
ENGL 103, 104	6
Fine Arts	3
History (235 or 236 recommended)	3
Human Kinetics (incl. HKIN 190 or 191)	4
IDIS 102 and 400 or approved alternative	4
Physical Science with a lab component (Courses in anatomy and physiology do NOT meet the lab science requirement for teaching at the K - 7 or middle school levels.)	3
Physical Science or Mathematics (Mathematics recommended)	3
Philosophy (210 recommended)	3
PSYC 105 or 106	3
RELS 101; 102; one Biblical content course; and a Christianity and Intercultural Studies course	12
UNIV 101	1
Electives and additional specialization requirements (e.g., ancillary courses)**	0 - 7
Certification year at Simon Fraser University or an equivalent program (Year 5)***	44
Total (min.)	162

*For the secondary program students must complete either one teachable subject specialization with 30 sem. hrs. of senior level course work (courses usually numbered 300 or above) or two specializations with 18 sem. hrs. of senior course work in each. Specializations with 30 sem. hrs. of senior course work in one subject may be taken in biology, chemistry, English, geography, history, mathematics, and music. Specializations with 18 sem. hrs. of senior course work may be taken in any of the foregoing subjects and/or in art, computer science, drama, French, human kinetics, and physics. Note that certain upper level human kinetics courses do not count toward the upper level requirement set by the B.C. College of Teachers (check with the Department of Human Kinetics for details). If students specialize only in history they must also take 6 sem. hrs. geography and vice versa. Some majors (specializations in one subject) have ancillary course requirements as listed in this Calendar.

**The number of electives that students can take depends on the requirements of their subject specialization(s). To complete the concurrent B.A./B.Ed. or B.Sc./B.Ed. degree program in five years, students must choose their areas of specialization early and plan their courses prudently. Some specializations will require more than the minimum 162 sem. hrs. of course work. GEOG 230 is a recommended elective to keep open the option of teaching in a middle school.

***Secondary-track students normally apply to Simon Fraser's PDP by January 15th for September intake. Students must complete a B.A. or B.Sc. one full semester prior to entry into the PDP (i.e., in April for September entry).

Two-Year Post-Degree B.Ed. Program (K-7)

Trinity Western's Post-Degree B.Ed. Program is for persons who have completed a B.A. or B.Sc. that meets the requirements of the acceptable degree policy for certification in British Columbia. The program is intended for those who wish to teach at the elementary or middle school level.

During the first year of the program students take three foundation education courses as well as courses in social issues in education, teaching exceptional students, curriculum planning, classroom management and leadership, and language arts pedagogy. Students also complete two initial classroom experience practica. Unless students have already taken such courses, they also complete an Old or New Testament religious studies survey course and a course in Christian worldview thinking.

In the second year of the program students bring together, implement, and extend their knowledge and skills in seminars and in two lengthy classroom practica under the guidance of master teachers and education professors. They complete the program in May and June by taking four curriculum and pedagogy courses in specific school subjects.

Applicants to the Post-Degree B.Ed. Program are expected to have completed a four-year B.A. or B.Sc. degree. Their minimum cumulative grade point average for the semesters that include the last 60 sem. hrs. of credit must be 2.7 (B-). To meet the acceptable degree policy for certification in British Columbia, the applicants' university courses must include the following core courses and the subject specializations:

English (6 sem. hrs., including both composition and literature, with a minimum C average)

Mathematics (3 sem. hrs.)

Laboratory science (3 sem. hrs., not anatomy and physiology)

Canadian history (3 sem. hrs.)

Canadian geography (3 sem. hrs.)

Teachable subject specializations with a combined total of 30 sem. hrs. of senior level course work (normally third and fourth year courses). Subjects that may count for up to 30 sem. hrs. of upper level course work include biology, chemistry,

computer science, English, French, geography, history, home economics, mathematics, music, physics, and visual arts. Disciplines in which a maximum of 12 sem. hrs. may be counted toward the upper level credit include accounting, astronomy, business studies, drama, economics, family studies, film studies, geology, German, human kinetics, Japanese, linguistics, philosophy, physical education, political science, psychology, Spanish, and sociology.

Applicants who are one or two courses short of having completed the foregoing requirements will be considered for entry if they can demonstrate that they will complete the prerequisites prior to entering the second year of the Post-Degree B.Ed. Program.

Graduation Requirements

Year 1	Sem. hrs.
EDUC 200, 203, 211, 310, 365, 400, 421, 455, 302 and 303*	26
IDIS 400 or approved alternative	3
RELS 101 or 102	3
YEAR 2 (to be taken on a full-time basis)	
EDUC 451/452/453 (Professional Year)	30
EDUC 456, 457, 458, and either 459 or 460 (May and June of the Professional Year)	8
Total (min.)	70

*Additional education elective courses are available (e.g., teaching music, human kinetics, and the middle years).

Preparing to Teach in Middle Schools

Middle schools are becoming more common throughout North America. They usually include grades 6, 7, and 8, although they sometimes extend to grades 5 or 9 as well.

Students interested in teaching in a middle school can take TWU's K-7 Education program. However, they need to ensure that during their B.A. or B.Sc. degree they include (1) the basic core courses required for certification at the elementary school level, and (2) subject specializations acceptable at the secondary level.

Teacher Certification and Qualification Categories

For students in the Concurrent B.A./B.Ed. and B.Sc./B.Ed and the Post-Degree B.Ed. Programs for grades K-7, the School of Education sends the British Columbia College of Teachers a list of

students who have successfully completed teacher certification requirements. The School includes a copy of each student's TWU transcript but does not include copies of transcripts from other institutions. The B.C. College of Teachers is the sole agency that issues teaching certificates that are valid in both the public and independent schools in British Columbia. TWU's programs are designed to meet the criteria of the highest level of provincial certification, the Professional Teaching Certificate. This certificate is valid at all grade levels.

Each student who wishes to teach in British Columbia must forward an application to the BCCT for formal evaluation for certification and membership in the BCCT. If students are not Canadian citizens or landed immigrants, they will receive a Letter of Standing that they qualify for the Professional Certificate. A Professional Certificate or the Letter of Standing will entitle them to apply for a teaching certificate in most jurisdictions in Canada and the United States. However, early in their program they should determine specific requirements for the particular jurisdictions where they plan to teach so that they can include those in their studies.

Students in the Concurrent B.A./B.Ed. and B.Sc./B.Ed. program (Secondary) will be nominated for certification by the institution where they complete the Professional Year.

The Teacher Qualification Service (TQS) is an advisory service to teachers and school boards for evaluating newly certified teachers for salary placement. Sponsored jointly by the BC Teachers' Federation and the BC School Trustees Association, TQS assesses the number of years of preparation it finds acceptable for salary purposes. Requests for evaluation forms are available from the School of Education or directly from TQS at 106-1525 West 8th Avenue, Vancouver, BC V6J 1T5.

Transfer Credit into TWU's Education Programs

Students may transfer courses into TWU's education program from post-secondary institutions that are accredited and recognized by the British Columbia College of Teachers (BCCT), the provincial teacher certification authority. Note that the BCCT does not recognize OACs or credits from Bible colleges (unless colleges have an articulation agreement for specific courses with a public university). However, while not usually counting towards TWU's education program, some Bible college courses may be used to waive TWU's core requirements. This will give greater program flexibility but not shorten the duration of studies. Advanced Placement and International Baccalaureate courses are recognized only with grades 4 or 5. Transfer credit for courses in education depend on whether the courses are equivalent to those offered in TWU's teacher education program.

The Post-Degree B.Ed. Program is a complete, self-contained program of 70 sem. hrs. However, students may be given up to 6 sem. hrs. of transfer credit for equivalent courses successfully completed at accredited post-secondary institutions. The Dean of Education makes final decisions about course equivalency.

Admission Process for TWU's Education Programs

In the Concurrent Five-Year Programs, students apply for official entry into the education program upon completion of the three education "screen" courses, viz., EDUC 200, 203, and 211. Except for transfer students, this will take place when students complete their second year at Trinity Western. To be successful, students need at least a 2.7 cumulative grade point average (B-), a minimum C average in English 103 and 104 (or their equivalents), and the recommendation of their second year education course professors.

In the Concurrent K-7 Program, students apply for entry into the Professional Year by November 15th for entry the following September. Entry into this year is competitive. It is based on a minimum average 2.7 GPA during the semesters in which students took their last 60 sem. hrs. of study, breadth of academic background, quality of the submitted CV, suitability for teaching as indicated by referees, and successful initial classroom experiences. Students must have completed one course in each of Canadian geography, Canadian history, mathematics, and a laboratory science, as well as two English courses (including both literature and composition). They must also be able to demonstrate that they will meet all graduation requirements for the concurrent program, except for courses listed as taken during the Professional Year, prior to entering that year. The Director of Professional Education Programs must receive applications by November 15th. *Late applications will be considered only when successful applicants who submitted their applications by November 15th have not filled all available positions.*

In the Concurrent Secondary Program, students apply to a fifth year program such as Simon Fraser's Professional Development Program. The Director of Professional Education Programs has information available for secondary-bound students who wish to apply to SFU's Professional Development Program. Students will need to contact equivalent professional year programs at other post-secondary institutions themselves.

Students must apply for admission into the Post-Degree B.Ed. program to the Director of Professional Education Programs by November 15th for entry the following September. Entry is competitive. It is based on a minimum average 2.7 GPA during the semesters in which students took their last 60 sem. hrs. of study, breadth of academic background, quality of the submitted CV and case study analysis, suitability for teaching as indicated by referees, and successful experiences working with children. Students must have completed one course in each of Canadian geography, Canadian history, mathematics, and a laboratory science, as well as two English courses. They must also have completed subject specializations required for teacher certification. Applications lacking one or two of these courses will be considered, but only if students can demonstrate that they will be completed in their first year of study. The Director of Professional Education Programs must receive applications by November 15th. *Late applications will be considered only when successful applicants who submitted their applications by November 15th have not filled all available positions.*

All students admitted to the Professional Year must provide evidence of a satisfactory standard

of written and oral English. Post-degree B.Ed. program applicants who have had all their post-secondary study at English-language institutions and have obtained an average grade of C on the two required English courses are assumed to have met a satisfactory standard of writing. Students whose first language is not English will be interviewed and may be asked to undergo an evaluation of their spoken English by the School of Education prior to an admission decision being made.

Students may obtain application packages from the School of Education at 604.513.2072 or school.education@twu.ca.

Criminal Record Check

Students convicted of or given an absolute or conditional discharge on a criminal offence and who are considering a teaching career should write to the Registrar of the B.C. College of Teachers for clarification on their status before undertaking a teaching career.

Before becoming involved in classroom practice, students will be asked to supply the University with a completed criminal record check form. However, this does not replace the more extensive criminal record check carried out by the B.C. College of Teachers prior to issuing a teaching certificate.

Withdrawal and Readmission

Students who are required to withdraw from EDUC 452 or 453 may appeal to the Director of Professional Education Programs for permission to re-enroll in the program when EDUC 452 or 453 is offered again. Their appeal must include evidence of having successfully met the conditions that were set at the time of withdrawal.

Students who voluntarily withdraw from EDUC 452 or 453 may reapply to re-enter the program in future years. Their new application will be considered along with other applications. Acceptance is not guaranteed.

Minor and Concentration in Education

Students may complete a minor in education by completing 24 sem. hrs. or a concentration by completing 30 sem. hrs. of education courses. Both the minor and the concentration must include EDUC 200, 203, and 211, as well as at least 12 sem. hrs. of education courses at the 300 and 400 level. To take upper level education courses, students must maintain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.5. EDUC 302, 303, 402, and 403 do not count toward the completion of a minor or concentration in education. These courses are open only to those who have been accepted into a B.Ed. program.

M.A. in Leadership (Education Stream)

The M.A. in Leadership provides students with a firm biblical and philosophical base for understanding the nature and functions of leadership in today's society. Students will explore and analyze opportunities, challenges, and resolution of problems common to a wide variety of leadership roles, and expand their own servant leadership insights, strategies, and skills.

The program consists of 36 sem. hrs. of course and project work. All students in the degree program take 15 sem. hrs. of core courses such as leadership foundations and strategic planning. These are taken during three successive summer sessions. Students in the education stream take another 15 sem. hrs. of courses on educational leadership (e.g., Instructional Leadership and the Dynamics of Change). While some of these courses are available during summer sessions, most will be taken as on-line courses between September and May. Finally, students will complete a 6-sem. hr. directed independent project relating to their own employment setting.

More Information

For entry into a Concurrent Education Program, contact TWU Admissions (admissions@twu.ca). For entry into the Post-Degree B.Ed. Program contact the Directors of Professional Education Programs (school.education@twu.ca).

For entry into the M.A. in Leadership (Education Stream), contact the Dean of Education (vanbrumm@twu.ca), the School of Graduate Studies, or visit www.twu.ca/leadership.