



PRIMARY OBJECTIVES TO BE GAINED ON THE TRIP

- 1. Familiarity with the plant and animal inhabitants of a volcanic island and its fringing coral reef, using field and laboratory techniques.
- 2. An understanding of ecological relationships between organisms of two of the richest and most diverse habitats on earth: the tropical coral reef and the tropical forest.
- 3. Discussion points on Christian stewardship of the environment in some of the most beautiful, yet most vulnerable, parts of creation.

COURSES

BIOL 318 TR TROPICAL BOTANY

As an exploration of the botanical riches of the tropics, focusing on the plant life of Hawaii, the course will trace fundamentals of plant taxonomy, physiology, and ecology in relation to complexities of existence on the most isolated island chain in the world. Issues related to indigenous vegetation, including effects of introduced animals and plants, agriculture, and ethnobotany, will be discussed.

PREREQUISITES: BIOL 103, 104 and 105; or BIOL 113, 114 or equivalent, and instructor's consent.

BIOL 364 TR CORAL REEF ECOLOGY

A field course focusing on the systematics and ecology of tropical coral reef organisms. Plants, animals, and physical factors of a fringing coral reef are examined through snorkeling excursions and laboratory studies. You will choose one species for a detailed research project for a detailed research project.

PREREQUISITES: Advanced standing in Biology and instructor's consent.

INSTRUCTORS



DAVID CLEMENTS, Ph.D.

David Clements is a professor of Biology and Environmental Studies at Trinity Western University, where he has taught since 1994. He is the Co-chair of the Environmental Studies and Geography Department. Dr. Clements has investigated a variety of ecological issues such as Garry Oak Ecosystem restoration in the BC Gulf

Islands, biological invasions in the Fraser River delta, and the Mile-a-Minute Weed in China's Yunnan Province. He is interested in the ongoing challenges of the adaptability of weeds in combination with other issues, such as globalization and climate change.



KAREN STEENSMA, M.Sc.

Karen Steensma is a professor of Biology and Environmental Studies at TWU and co-owner of a commercial dairy farm in Lynden, Wash. She has taught marine ecology and coral reef ecology field courses for 30 years in the Pacific Northwest as well as the Hawaiian Islands, the Caribbean, and the South Pacific. Her particular interests are

molluscs, both aquatic and terrestrial, as well as ecological agriculture and watershed management. Prof. Steensma has held research grants from various agencies including the World Wildlife Fund, Environment Canada, the BC Ministry of Agriculture, the United States Department of Agriculture, and the Western Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education fund, examining endangered land snails as well as agricultural birds. She also teaches zoology, ecology, and thesis courses at Trinity Western.